

## WRITING DEVELOPMENT

In her book, *The Writing Revolution* Judith Hochman tells us that students' problems with reading comprehension, as well with writing essays, occur because they have not been taught systematically to write ... to which her book gives a step-by-step guide.

The Writing Development exercises here are adapted from her programme.

### The League in Manchuria

#### 12. Questions

One of the biggest problems for GCSE students is sticking to the question.

When I was at school, I was made to write in capital letters ATBQ: 'Answer the Bloody Question!' And when I was a teacher, I used to say to my pupils: "At the end of every paragraph, look at the question, look at what you have written, and ask yourself: 'Am I still answering the question?'"

One neat trick when you are planning your answer is to think of different ways to phrase the question.

If I want to go to York, for instance, I can ask: 'How do I get to York?' But I could also phrase the question: 'In what ways can I get to York?' 'What are the directions to York?' 'Which roads lead to York?' 'In what different ways can I travel to York?' 'Which is the best way to get to York?' ... and that is before I start asking sub-questions like: 'How long will it take?' 'How much will it cost?'

Each different way of asking the question helps me understand different aspects of my answer, clarifies what it is I have to describe/explain, and gives me ideas of different things to say.

Before you put pen to paper, you MUST be sure that you understand what the question is asking, and what you need to say to sufficiently answer that question.

**This following exercise will work best if you do it with a friend, and talk about it as you do it.**

**AQA students:** think of as many different ways you might ask the following AQA-style questions:

3. Write an account of the League's failure in Manchuria.
4. "The League's failure in Manchuria fatally damaged its reputation." How far do you agree with this statement?

**OCR students:** think of as many different ways you might ask the following OCR-style questions:

1. Outline the actions of the League during the Japanese invasion of Manchuria crisis.
2. Explain why the League failed to prevent the Japanese invasion of Manchuria.

**NOTE!!** You do not have to write the answers to the questions. Also, be careful also that you are not actually devising different questions – your task is to think of different ways to ask the same question.

For each question, when you have run out ideas, discuss: 'what have we learned about the question from this exercise?'